



Innovative Life Science Solutions™

**INCELL CORPORATION, LLC**

12734 Cimarron Path, San Antonio, TX 78249

Phone: (210) 877-0100 Fax: (210) 877-0200

Internet: <http://www.incell.com>

E-mail: [info@incell.com](mailto:info@incell.com)

**Product Description ©2014**

## M3™ Family of Cell Culture Media and Supplements

### General Description

Table 1 shows media designations and supplement options. M3™ Base Medium is a proprietary formula that is a serum-free, highly enriched liquid culture medium for human stem cells and other progenitor and fastidious cell types. It is also useful for culture of animal-derived stem and progenitor cells, tumor cells, and tissues. It is the M3™ Base Medium to which serum, plasma, or other factors may be added according to the needs of the individual cell-type. The M3™ base medium is used to make the M3™ family of serum-supplemented cell culture media. This includes M3:10™ which is the same as M3™ Base Medium supplemented with 10% v/v fetal bovine serum (FBS). M3™ Base is provided to foreign or other clients who need or want control over their sources of serum, and as the base medium to optimize FBS and other supplements for specific cell types or tissues. The extended M3™ media family includes M3:BaseA™, M3:BaseAC™, M3:BaseF™, M3:BaseFC™, M3:10A™ And M3:10AC. Media suffix designations of “F”, “A” and “C” refer, respectively, to indicate Free of antibiotics, Antibiotic mixture (Gentamicin, Clindamycin and Amphotericin) and Clear (no phenol red). M3D™ (M3DEF) is the chemically defined solution of salts, sugars, amino acids, and buffers to which the growth additives of the supplement mix (SMX™) are added to make the M3™ Base medium. M3™ media are generally available in 100 mL and 500 mL volume sizes, but custom orders can be made for other sizes.

**Table 1. Media Designations and Options**

Media Designation	Item Number	Antibiotics	Phenol Red
M3:BaseA™	M300A	Yes	Yes
M3:BaseAC™	M300AC	Yes	No
M3:BaseF™	M300F	No	Yes
M3:BaseFC™	M300FC	No	No
M3:10A™	M310a	Yes	Yes
M3:10AC™	M310AC	Yes	No
M3:D™	M3DEF	No	Yes
M3:DC™	M3DEC	No	No
SMX™	MSMXS*	No	Yes

**Table 2. Human Tissues and Cells Cultured for Regenerative Medicine and Oncology Clinical and Research Applications**

Human Tissues	Primary Culture Cell Types or Cell Lines [Media]
Adipose (Fat)	Mesenchymal Stem Cells; Stromal vascular fraction regenerative cells [M3:10™]; adipose cells [M3:30™]
Bone Marrow; Bone and Cartilage and Adipocytes	Hematopoietic and mesenchymal stem cells; various types of renewable progenitor cells; Endothelial cells; entire population [M3:20™]; subsets of cells in other M3™ media; induced bone and cartilage and adipocyte outgrowth and/or differentiation
Colon	Primary epithelial and/or mesenchymal support cells [M3:2™] [M3:10™] and INCELL Specialty Cell Line NCM460 [M3:10™]
Gastrointestinal	Primary epithelial cells and/or mesenchymal support cells; [M3:2™] [M3:5™] [M3:10™]
Kidney	Primary epithelial cells and/or mesenchymal support cells; [M3:2™] [M3:5™] [M3:10™]
Liver	Primary epithelial cells and/or mesenchymal support cells; [M3:2™] [M3:5™] [M3:10™]
Muscles (Peripheral; Heart; Smooth)	Pericytes; Mesenchymal or Stromal Stem Cells; regenerative cells [M3:10™]
Nucleus pulposus (NP) from Intervertebral Disc	NP stem cells; annulus chondrocytes and mesenchymal stem cells; various renewable progenitor cells [M3:10™]; others
Pancreas	Pancreatic islet beta and acinar cells [M3:5™]; others
Peripheral or apheresis blood	Circulating or mesenchymal cells; endothelial cells [M3:20™]; subsets of cells in other M3™ media or other formulas
Placenta	Trophoblasts; Syncytiotrophoblasts; Endothelial cells; Hematopoietic and mesenchymal stem cells; various renewable progenitor cells; [M3:10™]; others
Skin (adult; foreskin)	Epidermal keratinocytes co-cultures; Dermal Fibroblasts; Mesenchymal cells [M3:10™]; others
Tumors; various	Epithelial, mesenchymal, lymphoid; [M3:10™]; others
Umbilical Cord	Hematopoietic and mesenchymal stem cells; various types of renewable progenitor cells; Endothelial cells [M3:10™]; others

\*Supplemented M3 media formulations may contain various percentages of FBS added to M3Base™. Those media are designated as M3:{serum %}. As an example M3:10 contains 10% v/v FBS. Some media are kept in stock, while others are special manufactured or made by the customers by adding the FBS to the media.

SMX™ is available in a 25 mL volume size. M3:D™ (M3DEF) and the same formula without phenol red, i.e., M3:DC™ (M3DEC), are the chemically defined platform solution of salts, sugars, amino acids, and buffers to which the growth factors and other supplements are added to make the M3™ Base medium formula. M3:D™ or M3:DC™ are commonly used as a “control”, “holding” or “shift-down” media in studies where M3™ media are being used for growth or in vitro testing, and a control group requires absence of growth stimulating factors.

### Formulation and Packaging

M3™ media are packaged in 100 mL and 500 mL bottles but also can be packaged in 1000 mL and 2000 mL sizes as a special order. The M3™ Media catalog number (Table 1) that has an A as part of the product name indicates this media contains antibiotics (Clindamycin, Gentamicin and Amphotericin), and is maintained in stock. It is packaged in 100 mL (Cat #M300A-100) and 500 mL (Cat #M300A-500) sizes.

The M3™ media that contains a C in the catalog/item number is phenol red free and the media liquid is clear. This applies to M3:BaseAC, M3:BaseFC, M3:10AC and M3:DC. These media are packaged in 100 mL or 500 mL sizes. See Table 1 for a summary of the M3™ media available. Special ordered media generally require 3 to 4 weeks lead-time.

The M3™ Base M300F formula is free of antibiotics. It is packaged in 100 mL (Cat# M300F-100) and 500 mL (Cat# M300F-500) sizes.

### Use and Methods

As summarized in Tables 2 and 3, respectively focused on humans and animals, an extensive experience with many types of tissues and cells released for growth in culture have successfully used M3™ medias. A variety of methods to support cell monolayers and/or suspension cell growth have been used with the suitable M3™ media. Substrates have included standard cell culture plastics, complex biomatrices, meshes and bioengineered scaffolds. Most tumors that are of epithelial or mesenchymal origin can be grown in M3™ media. It is good to start with M3:10™ medium then to switch to lower FBS concentrations by using M3™ base and adding FBS for optimization. Lymphoid origin tumors vary, but are less likely to grow in M3™. Lymphoid origin cells and keratinocytes purified away from mesenchymal or endothelial support cells do not grow well in M3™.

### Cell Lines

INCELL's NCM460 and NCM356 cell lines were initially cultured in and adapted to M3:10™ medium and must be maintained in that media to keep their phenotype. Numerous other normal and cancer cell lines can be readily adapted to M3™ media for comparative work with primary or early passage cultures.

### Manufacturing

M3™ Media are manufactured according to FDA and cGMP guidelines in an ISO Class 7 clean room and ISO Class 5 biosafety cabinet. All components are aseptically filtered through a 0.22µm filter, endotoxin-tested and checked for

**Table 3. Animal Tissues and Cells Cultured in M3 Media for Clinical and Research Applications to Regenerative Medicine and Oncology**

Cells and Tissues Derived from Adult, Newborn and/or Fetal Sources	
Animal Tissues	Species and Cultured Cell Types or Cell Lines [Media]
Adipose (Fat)	Rat, mouse, hamster, rabbit; Mesenchymal Stem Cells; Stromal vascular fraction regenerative cells [M3:10™]; adipose cells [M3:30™]
Bone Marrow	Rat, mouse, hamster, rabbit; Hematopoietic and mesenchymal stem cells; various types of renewable progenitor cells; Endothelial cells; entire population [M3:20™]; subsets of cells in other M3™ media
Brain & Neural (Spinal)	Rat, mouse: Progenitors; +differentiation; [M3:5™] [M3:10™]
Colon; Gastrointestinal	Rat, mouse, hamster; Primary epithelial and/or mesenchymal support cells [M3:2™] [M3:10™] or complex tissues in organ-like cultures
Kidney	Rat, mouse, hamster; Primary epithelial cells and/or mesenchymal support cells; [M3:2™] [M3:5™] [M3:10™]
Liver	Rat, mouse, hamster; Primary epithelial cells and/or mesenchymal support cells; [M3:2™] [M3:5™] [M3:10™]
Muscles (Peripheral; Heart; Smooth)	Rat, mouse, hamster, rabbit; Pericytes; Mesenchymal or Stromal Stem Cells; regenerative cells [M3:10™]
Pancreas and Other Neuroendocrine organs	Rat, mouse, hamster; pancreatic islet beta and acinar cells [M3:5™]; other organs (e.g., adrenal)
Peripheral or apheresis blood	Rat, mouse, hamster, rabbit; Circulating or mesenchymal cells; endothelial cells [M3:20™]
Skin (adult; newborn)	Epidermal keratinocytes co-cultures; Dermal Fibroblasts; Mesenchymal cells [M3:10™]; others
Tumors; various	Rat, mouse, hamster; Epithelial, mesenchymal, lymphoid; [M3:10™]; others

\*See Table 2 Footnotes

sterility (bacteria, fungi, and mycoplasma). A Certificate of Analysis assures that each lot meets specifications for acceptance.

**Specifications**

**Acceptance Criteria**

pH	6.6-7.7
Osmolality	280-400 mOsm/kg
Endotoxin	≤2.5 EU/mL
Sterility	No microbial growth
Visual clarity	Clear or reddish orange tint (if phenol red)
Particulates	No obvious particulates
Growth Assay	Growth of NCM460 in complete M3:10



**Storage of M3™ Media**

Store at 2° to 8°C when not in use. Protect from light. Do not freeze.

**Ordering Information**

Use MasterCard or Visa or an approved purchase order to buy M3™ Base Medium from:

INCELL Corporation, LLC  
12734 Cimarron Path  
San Antonio, TX 78249  
Phone: 210-877-0100    Toll-free: 1-800-364-1765  
Fax: 210-877-0200  
[info@incell.com](mailto:info@incell.com)

**Technical Assistance**

The scientists at INCELL are available to discuss the particular needs of your cells and to assist you in your cell culture applications. Call 1-800-364-1765 or e-mail [info@incell.com](mailto:info@incell.com).

**Master Files Applications Note**

M3™ media are in FDA Drug and Device Master Files but have not been tested by INCELL for any specific diagnostic or therapeutic use. To request use of a Master File, call, FAX, or email to [masterfiles@incell.com](mailto:masterfiles@incell.com).

## Some References Using M3™ Media

1. Moyer MP, Stauffer JS, Manzano LA, Tanzer LR, Merriman RL. NCM460, A Normal Human Colon Mucosal Epithelial Cell Line. *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol: Animal* 32:315-317, 1996.
2. Kumar CK, Moyer MP, Dudeja PK, Said HM. A Protein Tyrosine Kinase Regulated, pH-Dependent Carrier-Mediated Uptake System for Folate by Human Normal Colonic Epithelial Cell Line NCM460. *J. Biol. Chem.* 272:6226-6231, 1997.
3. Ferris HA, Carroll RE, Rasenick MM, Benya RV. Constitutive activation of the gastrin-releasing peptide receptor expressed by the nonmalignant human colon epithelial cell line NCM460. *J Clin Invest* 100(10):2530-7, 1997.
4. Ferris HA, Carroll RE, Lorimer DL, Benya RV. Location and characterization of the human GRP receptor expressed by gastrointestinal epithelial cells. *Peptides* 18(5):663-72, 1997.
5. Sahi J, Nataraja SG, Layden TJ, Goldstein JL, Moyer MP, Rao MC. Cl-Transport in an Immortalized Human Epithelial Cell Line (NCM460) Derived from the Normal Transverse Colon. *Am. J. Physiol.* 275:C1048-C1057, 1998.
6. Him EC, Zhu Y, Andersen V, Sciaky D, Cao HJ, Meekins H, Smith TJ, Lance P. Cytokine-mediated PGE2 expression in human colonic fibroblasts. *Amer J Physiol* 275(4 Pt 1):C988-94, 1998.
7. Said HM, Ortiz A, McCloud E, Dyer D, Moyer MP, Rubin S. Biotin Uptake by Human Colonic Epithelial NCM460 Cells: A Carrier-Mediated Process Shared with Pantothenic Acid. *Am J Physiol* 275(5 Pt 1):C1365-71, 1998.
8. Backert G, Gelos M, Kobalz U, Hanski ML, Bohm C, Mann B, Lovin N, Gratachev A, Mansmann U, Moyer MP, Riecken EO, Hanski C. Differential gene expression in colon carcinoma cells and tissues detected with a cDNA array. *Intl J Cancer* 82:868-74, 1999.
9. Rah SY, Izbicka E, Lawrence R, Davidson D, Sun D, Moyer MP, Roodman D, Hurley L, Von Hoff D. Effect of telomere and telomerase interactive agents on human tumor and normal cell lines. *Clin Cancer Res* 6:987-993, 2000.
10. McMasters RA, Wilbert TM, Jones KE, Pitlyk K, Saylor RL, Moyer MP, Chambers TC, Drake RR. Two-drug combinations that increase apoptosis and modulate bak and bcl-X(L) expression in human colon tumor cell lines transduced with herpes simplex virus thymidine kinase. *Cancer Gene Therapy* 7:563-573, 2000.
11. Sundaram U. Regulation of intestinal vitamin B(2) absorption. Focus on "Riboflavin uptake by human-derived colonic epithelial NCM460 cells". *Amer J Physiol-Cell Physiol* 278(2):C268-9, 2000.
12. Drake RR, Pitlyk K, McMasters RA, Mercer KE, Young H, Moyer MP. Connexin-independent ganciclovir-mediated killing conferred on bystander effect-resistant cell lines by a herpes simplex virus-thymidine kinase-expressing cell line. *Mol. Ther.* 2:515-523, 2000
13. Nimmrich I, Erdmann S, Melchers U, Finke U, Hentsch S, Moyer MP, Hoffman I, Mueller O. Seven genes that are differentially transcribed in colorectal tumor cell lines. *Cancer Lett.* 160:37-43, 2000.
14. Said HM, Ortiz A, Moyer MP, Yanagawa N. Riboflavin uptake by human-derived colonic epithelial NCM460 cells. *Am J Physiol Cell Physiol* 278:C270-276, 2000.
15. Zhao D, Keates AC, Kuhnt-Moore S, Moyer MP, Kelly CP, Pothoulakis C. Signal transduction pathways mediating neurotensin-stimulated interleukin-8 expression in human colonocytes. *J Biol Chem.* 276(48):44464-71, 2001.
16. Said HM, Ortiz A, Subramanian VS, Neufeld EJ, Moyer MP, Dudeja PK. Mechanism of thiamine uptake by human colonocytes: studies with cultured colonic epithelial cell line NCM460. *Am J Phys Gastroint Liver Phys.* 281(1):G144-50, 2001.
17. Zhao D, Kuhnt-Moore S, Zeng H, Pan A, Wu JS, Simeonidis S, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C. Substance P-stimulated interleukin-8 expression in human colonic epithelial cells involves Rho family small GTPases. *Biochem J.* 368:665-72, 2002.
18. Elmore E, Siddiqui S, Desai N, Moyer MP, Steele VE, Redpath JL. The human epithelial cell cytotoxicity assay for determining tissue specific toxicity: method modifications. *Methods Cell Sci.* 24:145-53, 2002.
19. Zhao D, Kuhnt-Moore S, Zeng H, Wu JS, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C. Neurotensin stimulates interleukin-8 expression in human colonic epithelial cells through Rho GTPase-mediated NF- $\kappa$ B pathways. *Am J Phys-Cell Phys* 284:C1397-404, 2003.
20. Malik M, Zhao C, Schoene N, Guisti MM, Moyer MP, Magnuson B. Anthocyanin-rich extract from *Aronia Meloncarpa* E induced cell cycle block in colon cancer but not normal colonic cells. *Nutrit. Cancer,* 46:186-196, 2003.
21. Rhee SH, Keates AC, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C. MEK is a key modulator for TLR5-induced interleukin-8 and MIP3 alpha gene expression in nont-transformed human colonic epithelial cells. *J Biol Chem.* 11;279(24):25179-88, 2004.
22. Huang XW, Lieber A, Tang ZY, Lawrence TS, Moyer MP, Zhang M. Gene expression in intrahepatic tumors through DNA recombination by a replication-activated adenovirus vector. *Cancer Gene Ther.* 11(6):450-456, 2004.
23. Zhao D, Zhan Y, Koon HW, Zeng H, Keates S, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C. Metalloproteinase-dependent transforming growth factor-alpha release mediates Neurotensin-stimulated MAP kinase activation in human colonic epithelial cells. *J Biol Chem.* 279(42):43547-54, 2004.
24. Koon HW, Zhao D, Na X, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C. Metalloproteinases and transforming growth factor-alpha mediate substance P-induced mitogen-activated protein kinase activation and proliferation in human colonocytes. *J Biol Chem.* 279(44):45519-27, 2004.
25. Zhao C, Giusti MM, Malik M, Moyer MP, Magnuson BA. Effects of commercial anthocyanin-rich extracts on colonic cancer and nontumorigenic colonic cell growth. *J Agric Food Chem* 52(20):6122-8, 2004.
26. Kim H, Rhee SH, Kokkotou E, Na X, Savidge T, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C, Lamont JT. Clostridium difficile toxin A regulates inducible COX-2 and PGE2 synthesis in colonocytes via reactive oxygen species and activation of p38 MAPK. *J Biol Chem* 28(22):21237-45, 2005.
27. Zhao D, Zhan Y, Zeng H, Koon HW, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C. Neurotensin stimulates interleukin-8 expression through modulation of I ( $\kappa$ ) B ( $\alpha$ ) phosphorylation and p65 transcriptional activity: involvement of protein kinase c ( $\alpha$ ). *Mol Pharmacol.* 67(6):2025-31, 2005.
28. Na X, Zhao D, Koon HW, Kim H, Husmark J, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C, LaMont JT. Clostridium difficile toxin B activates the EGF receptor and the ERK/MAP kinase pathway in human colonocytes. *Gastroenterology* 128(4):1002-11, 2005.
29. Koon HW, Zhao D, Zhan Y, Simeonidis S, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C. Substance P-stimulated interleukin-8 expression in human colonic epithelial cells involves protein kinase C delta activation. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther* 314(3):1393-400, 2005.

30. Kim H, Kokkotou E, Na X, Rhee SH, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C, Lamont JT. Clostridium difficile toxin A-induced colonocyte apoptosis involves p53-dependent p21(WAF1/CIP1) induction via p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase. *Gastroenterology* 129(6):1875-88, 2005.
31. Rhee SH, Kim H, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C. Role of MyD88 in phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase activation by flagellin/toll-like receptor 5 engagement in colonic epithelial cells. *J Biol Chem.* 281(27):18560-8, 2006.
32. Koon HW, Zhao D, Zhan Y, Rhee SH, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C. Substance P stimulates cyclooxygenase-2 and prostaglandin E2 expression through JAK-STAT activation in human colonic epithelial cells. *J. Immunol.* 176(8):5050-9, 2006.
33. Chen X, Kokkotou EG, Mustafa N, Bhaskar KR, Sougioultzis S, O'Brien M, Pothoulakis C, Kelly CP. *Saccharomyces boulardii* inhibits ERK1/2 mitogen-activated protein kinase activation both in vitro and in vivo and protects against Clostridium difficile toxin A-induced enteritis. *J Biol Chem.* 281(34):24449-54, 2006.
34. Zhao D, Zhan Y, Zeng H, Moyer MP, Mantzoros CS, Pothoulakis C. Ghrelin stimulates interleukin-8 gene expression through protein kinase C-mediated NF-kappaB pathway in human colonic epithelial cells. *J Cell Biochem.* 97:1317-27, 2006.
35. Chiu TT, Leung WY, Moyer MP, Strieter RM, Rozengurt E. Protein kinase D2 mediates lysophosphatidic acid-induced interleukin 8 production in nontransformed human colonic epithelial cells through NF-kappaB. *Am J Physiol Cell Physiol.* 292(2):C767-77, 2007.
36. Planoutis K, Plonoutene M, Moyer MP, Milovanovic T, Holcombe RF. Regulation of norrin receptor frizzled-4 by Wnt2 in colon derived cells. *BMC Cell Biol* 8(1):12, 2007.
37. Koon HW, Zhao D, Zhan Y, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C. Substance P mediates antiapoptotic responses in human colonocytes by Akt activation. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 104(6):2013-8, 2007.
38. Zhao D, Zhan Y, Zeng H, Koon HW, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C. Neurotensin stimulates expression of early growth response gene-1 and EGF receptor through MAP kinase activation in human colonic epithelial cells. *Int J Cancer* 120(8): 1652-6, 2007.
39. Minoo P, Moyer MP, Jass JR. Role of BRAF-V600E in the serrated pathway of colorectal tumorigenesis. *J Pathol.* 212(2): 124-33, 2007.
40. Crott JW, Liu Z, Keyes MK, Choi SW, Jang H, Moyer MP, Mason JB. Moderate folate depletion modulates the expression of selected genes involved in cell cycle, intracellular signaling and folate uptake in human colonic epithelial cell lines. *J Nutr Biochem.* Aug 1, 2007.
41. Lea MA, Ibeh C, Shah N, Moyer MP. Induction of differentiation of colon cancer cells by combined inhibition of kinases and histone deacetylase. *Anticancer Res.* 2007 Mar-Apr;27(2):741-8, 2007.
42. Moss AC, Anton P, Savidge T, Newman P, Cheifetz AS, Gay J, Paraschos S, Winter MW, Moyer MP, Karalis K, Kokkotou E, Pothoulakis C. Urocortin II mediates pro-inflammatory effects in human colonocytes via corticotropin-releasing hormone receptor 2alpha. *Gut* Sep;56(9):1210-7, 2007. Epub 2007 Apr 5.
43. DeAngelo AB, Jones CP, Moyer MP. Development of normal human colon cell cultures to identify priority unregulated disinfection by-products with a carcinogenic potential. *Water Sci Technol.* 56(12):51-5, 2007.
44. Engelbrecht AM, Mattheyse M, Ellis B, Loos B, Thomas M, Smith R, Peters S, Smith C, Myburgh K. Proanthocyanid from grape seeds inactivates the P13-kinase/PKB pathway and induces apoptosis in a colon cancer cell line. *Cancer Lett* 258(1):144-53, 2007.
45. Kim H, Rhee SH, Pothoulakis C, Lamont JT. Inflammation and apoptosis in Clostridium difficile enteritis is mediated by PGE2 up-regulation of Fas ligand. *Gastroenterology.* 133(3):875-886, 2007.
46. Borthakur A, Bhattacharyya S, Dudeja PK, Tobacman JK. Carrageenan induces interleukin-8 production through distinct Bcl10 pathway in normal human colonic epithelial cells. *Am J Physiol-Gastrointest Liver Physiol* 292(3):G829-38, 2007.
47. Reidling JC, Said HM. Regulation of the human biotin transporter hSMVT promoter by KLF-4 and AP-2: confirmation of promoter activity in vivo. *Amer J Physiol-Cell Physiol.* 292(4):C1305-12, 2007.
48. Bhattacharyya S, Borthakur A, Dudeja PK, Tobacman JK. Carrageenan reduces bone morphogenetic protein-4 (BMP4) and activates the Wnt/beta-catenin pathway in normal human colonocytes. *Dig Dis Sci* 52(10):2766-74, 2007.
49. Bhattacharyya S, Borthakur A, Pant N, Dudeja PK, Tobacman JK. Bcl10 mediates LPS-induced activation of NF-kappaB and IL-8 in human intestinal epithelial cells. *Am J Physiol-Gastrointest Liver Physiol* 293(2):G429-37, 2007.
50. Vishnubhotia R, Sun S, Huq J, Bulic M, Ramesh A, Guzman G, Cho M, Glover SC. ROCK-II mediates colon cancer invasion via regulation of MMP-2 and MMP-13 at the site of invadopodia as revealed by multiphoton imaging. *Lab Invest* 87(11):1149-58, 2007.
51. Tansky M, Pothoulakis C, Leeman SE. Functional consequences of alteration of N-linked glycosylation sites on the neurokinin 1 receptor. *PNAS* 104(25): 10691-10696, 2007.
52. Zimmermann D, Hartmann M, Moyer MP, Nolte J, Baumbach J. Determination of volatile products of human colon cell line metabolism by GC/MS analysis. *Metabolomics* 31:13-17, 2007.
53. Bhattacharyya S, Borthakur A, Dudeja PK, Tobacman JK. Carrageenan induces cell cycle arrest in human intestinal epithelial cells in vitro. *J Nutr* 135(3):469-75, 2008.
54. Bhattacharyya S, Dudeja PK, Tobacman JK. Lipopolysaccharide activates NF-B by TLR4-Bcl10-dependent and independent pathways in colonic epithelial cells. *Am J Physiol Gastrointest Liver Physiol* 295: G784-G790, 2008.
55. Circu ML, Rodriguez C, Maloney R, Moyer MP, Aw TY. Contribution of mitochondrial GSH transport to matrix GSH status and colonic epithelial cell apoptosis. *Free Radic Biol Med.* 44(5):768-78, 2008.
56. Duthie SJ, Mavrommatis Y, Rucklidge G, Reid M, Duncan G, Moyer MP, Bestwick CS, Pirie IP. The response of normal human colonocytes to folate deficiency in vitro: functional and proteomic analysis. *J. Proteome Res.* 7(8):3254-66, 2008.
57. Crott JW, Liu A, Keyes MK, Choi SW, Jang H, Moyer MP, Mason JB. Moderate folate depletion modulates the expression of selected genes involved in cell cycle, intracellular signaling and folate uptake in human colonic epithelial cell lines. *J Nutr Biochem.* 19(5):328-35, 2008.
58. Koon HW, Zhao D, Xu H, Bowe C, Moss A, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C. Substance P-mediated expression of the pro-angiogenic factor CCN1 modulates the course of colitis. *Am J Pathol* 173(2):400-10, 2008. PMID: PMC2475777.
59. Papazyan R, Doche M, Waldron RT, Rozengurt E, Moyer MP, Rey O. Protein kinase D isozymes activation and localization during mitosis. *Exp Cell Res* 314(16):3057-68, 2008.

60. Lea MA, Obek C, DesBordes C, Vizzotto M, Cosneros-Zevallos L, Byrne DH, Okie WR, Moyer MP. Inhibition of growth and induction of differentiation of colon cancer cells by peach and plum phenolic compounds. *Anticanc. Res* 28: 2067-76,2008.
61. Matos P, Oliveira C, Velho S, Goncalves V, daCosta LT, Moyer MP, Seruca R, Jordan P. B-Raf(V600E) cooperates with alternative spliced Rac1b to sustain colorectal cancer cell survival. *Gastroenterology* 135(3):899-906, 2008.
62. Na X, Kim H, Moyer MP, Pothoulakis C, Lamont JT. Gp96 is a human colonocyte plasma membrane binding protein for clostridium difficile toxin A. *Infect Immun* 76(7):2862-71, 2008. PMID: PMC2446715
63. Hope C, Planutkis K, Planutiene M, Moyer MP, Johal KS, Woo J, Santoso C, Hanson JA, Holcombe RF. Low concentrations of resveratrol inhibit Wnt signal throughput in colon-derived cells: implications for colon cancer prevention. *Mol Nutr Food Res* 52 Suppl 1:S52-61, 2008. PMID: PMC2519107
64. Wright KL, Robertson DA, Moyer MP, Ward SG. Long term cannabinoid receptor (CB1) blockade in obesity: implications for the development of colorectal cancer. *Int J. Cancer* 122(8):1920-1, 2008.
65. Circu ML, Stringer S, Rhoads CA, Moyer MP, Aw TY. The role of GSH efflux in staurosporine-induced apoptosis in colonic epithelial cells. *Biochem Pharmacol* 77(1):76-85, 2009.
66. Lefkimmiatis K, Srikanthan M, Maiellaro I, Moyer MP, Curci S, Hofer AM. Store-operated cyclic AMP signalling mediated by STIM1. *Nat Cell Biol.* 2009 Apr;11(4):433-42. Epub 2009 Mar 15.
67. Li TW, Zhang Q, Oh P, Xia M, Chen H, Bermanian S, Lastra N, Circu M, Moyer MP, Mato JM, Aw TY, Lu SC. S-adenosylmethionine and methylthioadenosine inhibit cellular FLICE inhibitoryprotein expression and induce apoptosis in colon cells. *Mol. Pharmacol.* 76(1): 192-200, 2009.
68. Arlt A, Bauer I, Schafmeyer C, Tepel J, Muerkoster S, Sebens S, Brosch M, Roder C, Kalthoff H, Hampe J, Moyer MP, Folsch UR, Schafer H. Increased proteasome subunit protein expression and proteasome activity in colon cancer relate to an enhanced activation of nuclear factor E2-related factor 2 (Nrf2). *Oncogene* 28(45):3983-3996, 2009.
69. Lefkimmiatis K, Moyer MP, Curci S, Hofer AM. "CAMP Sponge": a buffer for cyclic adenosine 3', 5'-mono-phosphate. *PLoS ONE* 4 (11):e7649, 2009.
70. Circu ML, Moyer MP, Harrison L, Aw TY. Contribution of glutathione status to oxidant induced mitochondrial DNA damage in colonic epithelial cells. *Free Radical Biol Med* 47(8):1190-1198, 2009.
71. Dibra D, Cutreara JJ, Xia X, Birkenbach MP, Li S. Expression of WSX1 in tumors sensitizes IL27-signaling independent NK cell surveillance. *Cancer Res.* 2009 July 1; 69(13): 5505–5513. doi:10.1158/0008-5472.
72. Benavides MA, Hagen KL, Fang W, Du P, Lin S, Moyer MP, Yang W, Bland KI, Grizzle WE, Bosland MC. Suppression by L-Methionine of Cell Cycle Progression in LNCaP and MCF-7 Cells but not Benign Cells. *Anticanc. Res.* 30:1881-1885, 2010.
73. Chao C, Han X, Ives K, Park J, Kolokoltsov AA, Davey RA, Moyer MP, Hellmich MR. CCK2 receptor expression transforms non-tumorigenic NCM356 colonic epithelial cells into tumor forming cells. *Int. J. Cancer* 126(4):864-875, 2010.
74. Zhang L, Ren X, Alt E, Bai X, Huang S, Xu Z, Lynch PM, Moyer MP, Wen XF, Wu X. Chemoprevention of colorectal cancer by targeting APC-deficient cells for apoptosis. *Nature* 464(7291):1058-1061, 2010.
75. Payne CM, Crowley-Skillicorn C, Holubec H, Dvorak K, Bernstein C, Moyer MP, Garewal H, Bernstein H. Deoxycholate, an Endogenous Cytotoxin/Genotoxin, Induces the Autophagic Stress-Survival Pathway: Implications for Colon Carcinogenesis. *J. Toxicology* Article ID 785907, 14 pages, 2009.
76. Cammareri P, Scopelliti A, Todaro M, Eterno V, Francescangeli F, Moyer MP, Agrusa A, Dieli F, Zeuner A, Stassi G. Aurora-a is essential for the tumorigenic capacity and chemoresistance of colorectal cancer stem cells. *Cancer Res.* 70 (11):4655-4665, 2010.
77. Zeng, H., Trujillo, O., Moyer, M.P., Botnen, J.H. 2010. Prolonged Sulforaphane Treatment Activates Extracellular-Regulated Kinase 1/2 Signaling in Nontumorigenic Colon Cells but not Colon Cancer Cells. *Journal of Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology.* 24:928.4. (Abstract)
78. Roy J, Lefkimmiatis K, Moyer MP, Curci S, Hofer AM. The {omega}-3 fatty acid eicosapentaenoic acid elicits cAMP generation in colonic epithelial cells via a "store-operated" mechanism. *Am J Physiol Gastrointest Liver Physiol* 299: G715-G722, 2010.
79. Payne CM, Crowley-Skillicorn C, Bernstein C, Holubec H, Moyer MP, Bernstein H. Hydrophobic bile acid-induced micronuclei formation, mitotic perturbations, and decreases in spindle checkpoint proteins: relevance to genomic instability in colon carcinogenesis. *Nutr Cancer.* 62(6):825-40, 2010 Aug.
80. Strillacci A, Griffoni C, Lazzarini G, Valerii MC, Di Molfetta S, Rizzello F, Campieri M, Moyer MP, Tomasi V, Spisni E. Selective cyclooxygenase-2 silencing mediated by engineered E. coli and RNA interference induces anti-tumour effects in human colon cancer cells. *Brit J Cancer.* 103(7):975-86, 2010 Sep 28.
81. Rey O, Young SH, Jacamo R, Moyer MP, Rozengurt E. Extracellular calcium sensing receptor stimulation in human colonic epithelial cells induces intracellular calcium oscillations and proliferation inhibition. *J Cell Physiol.* 225(1):73-83, 2010 Oct.
82. Ma YL, Zhang P, Wang F, Moyer MP, Yang JJ, Liu ZH, Peng JY, Chen HQ, Zhou YK, Liu WJ, Qin HL. Human embryonic stem cells and metastatic colorectal cancer cells shared the common endogenous human microRNA-26b. *J Cell Mol Med.* 2010 Sep 10.
83. Liu ZH, Shen TY, Zhang P, Ma YL, Moyer MP, Qin HL. Protective effects of Lactobacillus plantarum against epithelial barrier dysfunction of human colon cell line NCM460. *World J Gastroenterol.* 16(45):5759-65, 2010 Dec 7. PMID: PMC2997994.
84. Zeng H, Trujillo ON, Moyer MP, Botnen JH. Prolonged sulforaphane treatment activates survival signaling in nontumorigenic NCM460 colon cells but apoptotic signaling in tumorigenic HCT116 colon cells. *Nutr Cancer.* 63(2):248-55, 2011.
85. Liu Z, Ma Y, Yang J, Zhang P, Moyer MP, Qin H. Expression of the Lactobacillus plantarum surface layer MIMP protein protected NCM460 epithelial cells from enteroinvasive Escherichia coli infection. *Cell Physiol Biochem.* 27(1):99-108, 2011.
86. Daigle SR, Olhava EJ, Therkelsen CA, Majer CR, Sneeringer CJ, Song J, Johnston LD, Scott MP, Smith JJ, Xiao Y, Jin L, Kuntz KW, Chesworth R, Moyer MP, Bernt KM, Tseng JC, Kung AL, Armstrong SA, Copeland RA, Richon VM, Pollock RM. Selective killing of mixed lineage leukemia cells by a potent small-molecule DOT1L inhibitor. *Cancer Cell* 2011 Jul 12;20(1):53-65.
87. Liu Z, Shen T, Moyer MP, Qin H. Identification of the Lactobacillus SLP domain that binds gastric mucin. *Front Biosci.* 2011 Jun 1;17:2128-43.

88. Liu Z, Shen T, Chen H, Zhou Y, Zhang P, Ma Y, Moyer MP, Zhang M, Chu Z, Qin H. Functional characterization of MIMP for its adhesion to the intestinal epithelium. *Front Biosci.* 2011 Jun 1;17:2106-27.
89. Chiacchiera F, Grossi V, Cappellari M, Peserico A, Simonatto M, Germani A, Russo S, Moyer MP, Resta N, Murzilli S, Simone C. Blocking p38/ERK crosstalk affects colorectal cancer growth by inducing apoptosis in vitro and in preclinical mouse models. *Cancer Lett.* 2012 Nov 1;324(1):98-108. Epub 2012 May 11.
90. Liu Z, Ma Y, Moyer MP, Zhang P, Shi C, Qin H. Involvement of the mannose receptor and p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase signaling pathway of the microdomain of the integral membrane protein after enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli* infection. *Infect Immun.* 2012 Apr;80(4):1343-50. Epub 2012 Jan 30.
91. Maiellaro I, Lefkimiatis K, Moyer MP, Curci S, Hofer AM. Termination and activation of store-operated cyclic AMP production. *J Cell Mol Med.* 2012 Jun 11.
92. Majer CR, Jin L, Scott MP, Knutson SK, Kuntz KW, Keilhack H, Smith JJ, Moyer MP, Richon VM, Copeland RA, Wigle TJ. A687V EZH2 is a Gain-of-Function Mutation Found in Lymphoma Patients. *FEBS Lett.* 2012 Jul 28.
93. Sánchez-Tena S, Fernández-Cachón ML, Carreras A, Mateos-Martín ML, Costoya N, Moyer MP, Nuñez MJ, Torres JL, Cascante M. Hamamelitannin from witch hazel (*Hamamelis virginiana*) displays specific cytotoxic activity against colon cancer cells. *J Nat Prod.* 2012 Jan 27;75(1):26-33.
94. Wang F, Ma YL, Zhang P, Shen TY, Shi CZ, Yang YZ, Moyer MP, Zhang HZ, Chen HQ, Liang Y, Qin HL. SP1 mediates the link between methylation of the tumour suppressor miR-149 and outcome in colorectal cancer. *J Pathol.* 2012 Jul 20.
95. Wang F, Yang YZ, Shi CZ, Zhang P, Moyer MP, Zhang HZ, Zou Y, Qin HL. UHRF1 Promotes Cell Growth and Metastasis Through Repression of p16(ink4a) in Colorectal Cancer. *Ann Surg Oncol.* 2012 Aug;19(8):2753-62.
96. Wang F, Zhang P, Ma Y, Yang J, Moyer MP, Shi Z, Peng J, Qin H. NIF is frequently up-regulated in colorectal cancer and its oncogenicity can be suppressed by let-7a microRNA. *Cancer Lett.* 2012 Jan 28;314(2):223-31.
97. Zeng H, Briske-Anderson M, Wu M, Moyer MP. Methylselenol, a selenium metabolite, plays common and different roles in cancerous colon HCT116 cell and noncancerous NCM460 colon cell proliferation. *Nutr Cancer.* 2012; 64(1): 128-35.